

عالمية
دكتور حافظ انس نصر





TAMHHEED [HISSA DOUM]

MODULE 2



WIRAASAT KE ARKAAN

- ❖ **Waaris:** Wiraasat lenay wala, wo shakhs jis ka mayyat se nasab, nikkah, ya walaa' ka talluq hai aur us ki bina par ye wiraasat ka haqdaar banay
- ❖ **Maurris:** Waaris bananay wala (mayyat)
- ❖ **Mauroos:** Jo cheez muntaqil ki jaye (tarka)



WIRAASAT KI SHARAAAYET

❖ Maurris ki wafaat

- **Haqeeqi:** Mushaahida ya khabar ke zariye maut ki khabar milna
- **Hukmi:** Faisla kar lia jaye ke falaan shakhs faut ho gaya hai
- **Taqdeeri:** Ye pata na ho ke zinda ho ga ya murda



WIRAASAT KI SHARAAAYET

- ❖ Waaris ka zinda hona
- ❖ Wiraasat ka ilm



WIRAAASAT KE ASBAAB

❖ Nasab

❖ Nikkah

❖ Walaa'

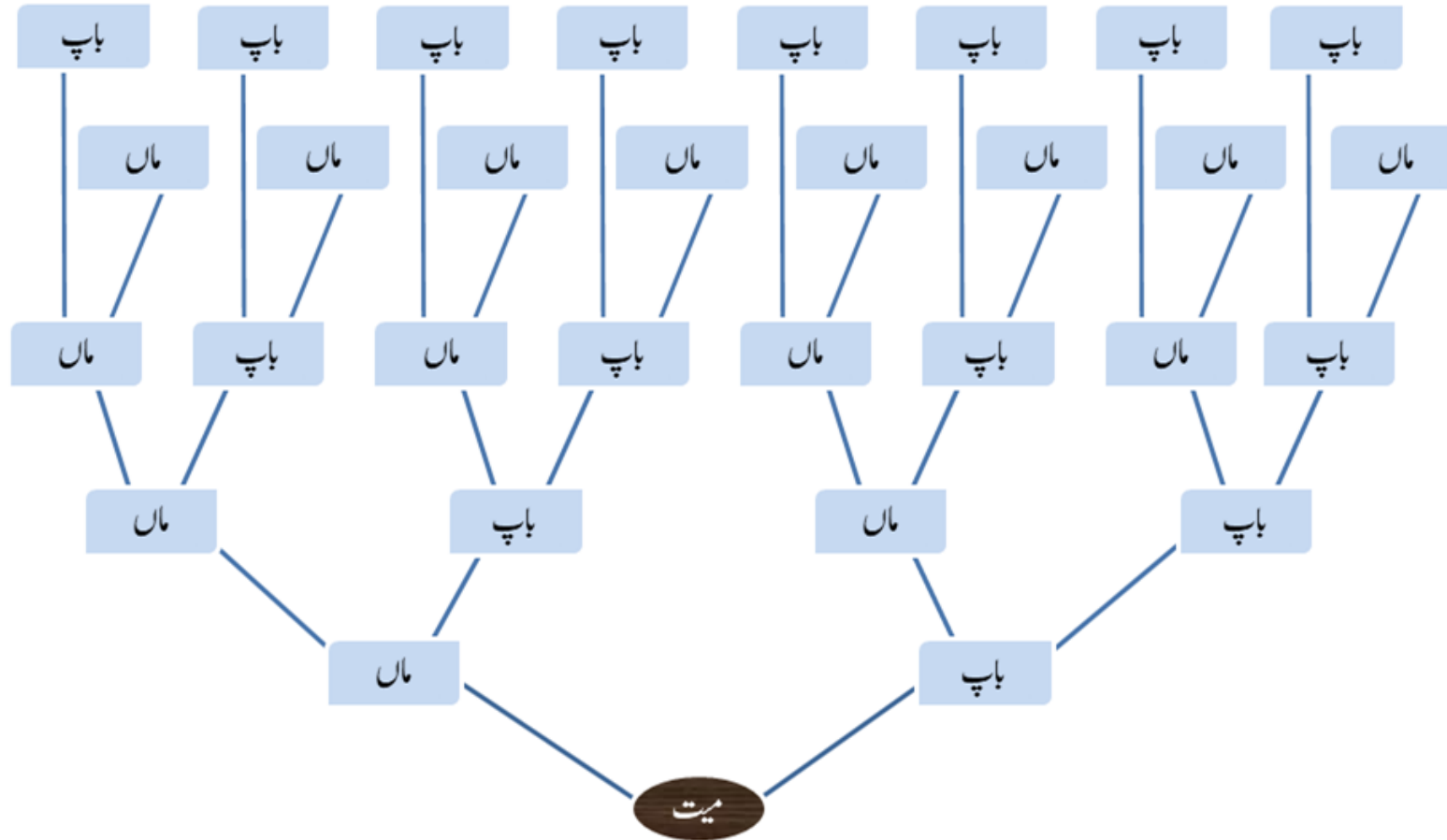


WIRAASAT KE ASBAAB

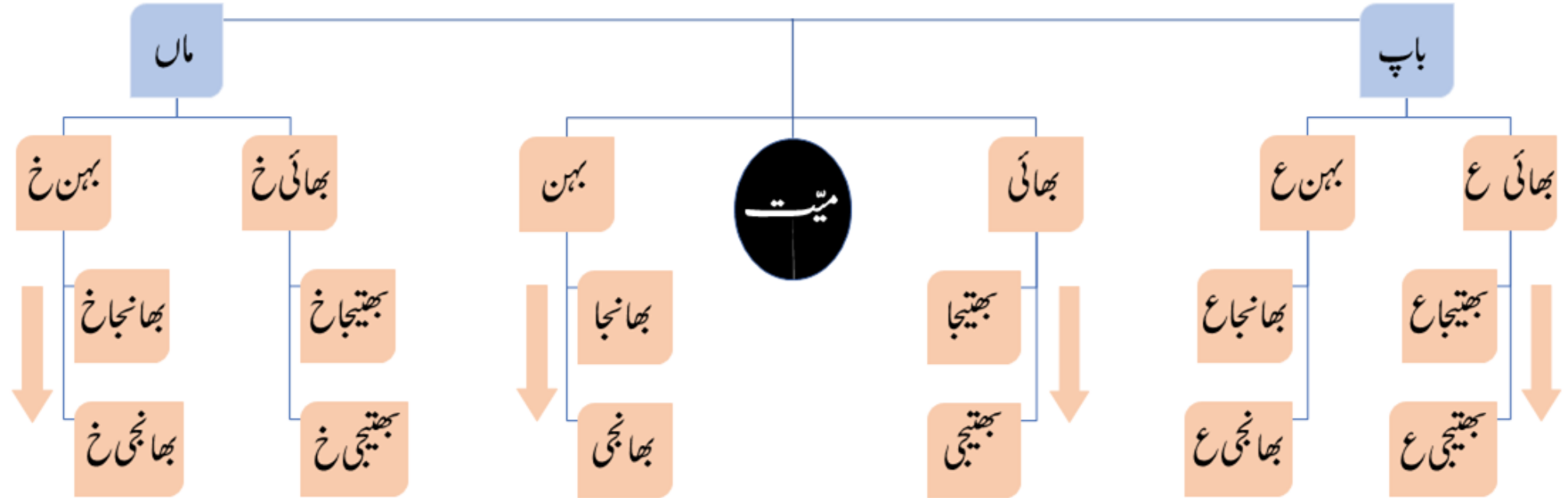
❖ Nasab

- **Furoo'**: Jo mayyat ki taraf mansoob hon
- **Usool**: Jin ki taraf mayyat mansoob ho
- **Hawaashi**: Jo un ki taraf mansoob hon jin ki taraf mayyat mansoob hoti hai

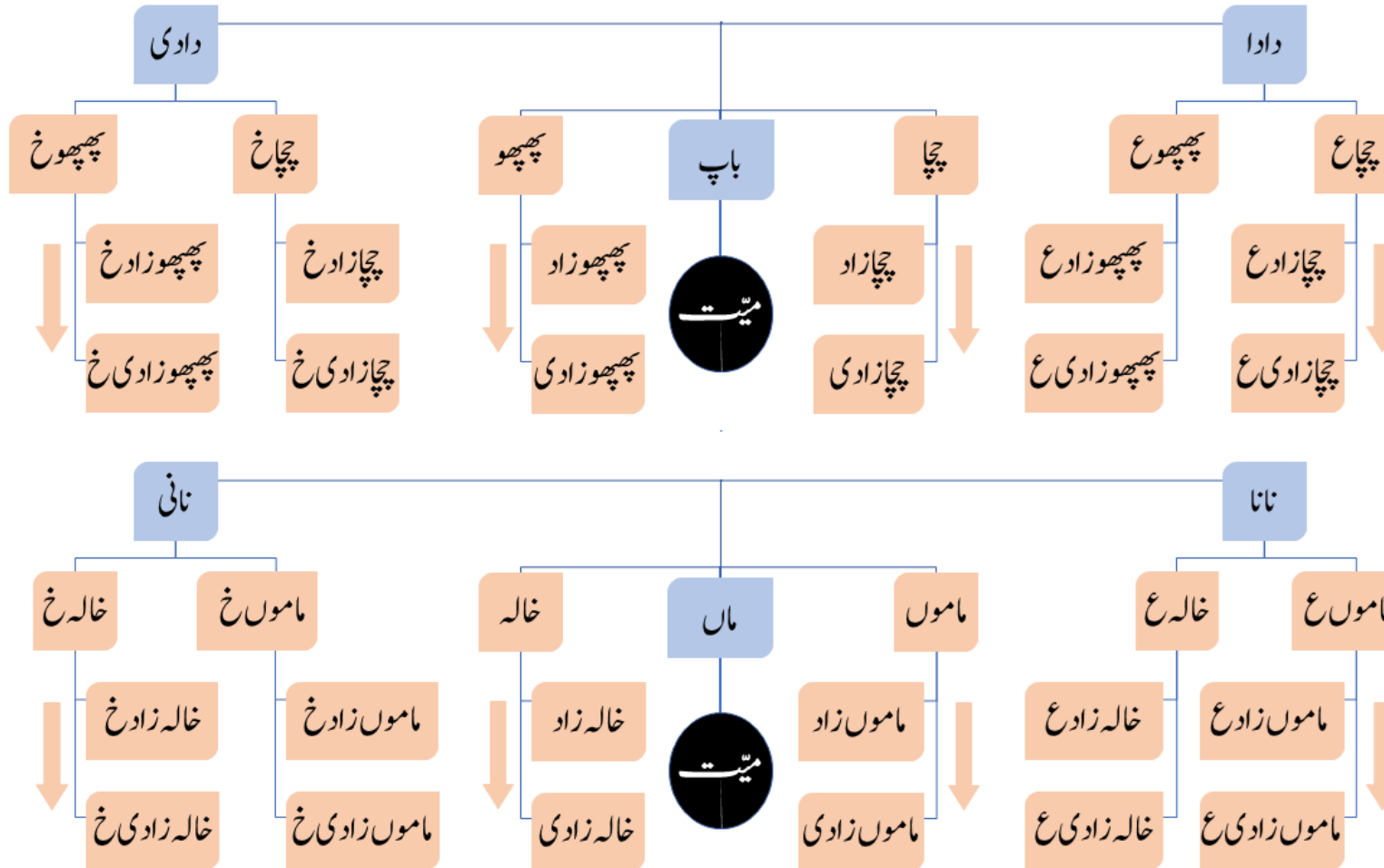
USOOL



HAWAASH



HAWAASH





WIRAAASAT KE ASBAAB

❖ Nikkah

- Sahih aqd ke baad mian biwi aik doosray ke waaris bantay hain, khuwa un ke darmiyaan khalwat aur taalluqat qaayem na huay hon
- Bashart ye ke un ke darmiyaan (**khula, fikh, li'aan wegheera ki biina par**) judaai na ho gai ho



WIRAAASAT KE ASBAAB

❖ Walaa'

Agar koi shakhs apnay ghulaam ko azaad kar de ya kisi aur ke ghulaam ko khareed ke azaad kar de tou us shakhs aur azaad karda ghulaam ke darmiyaan walaa' ka taaluuq qaayem ho jata hai



WIRAASAT KE MAWAANE'

- ❖ Ghulaami
- ❖ Qatal
- ❖ Ikhtilaaf-e-deen
- ❖ Wald-az-zina