

عالمية
دكتور حافظ انس نصر





ASHAAB-UL-FARAAIZ KE HISAS AUR UN KI SHARAAAYET

MODULE 8



ASHAAB-UL-FARAAIZ

Ashaab-ul-faraaiz: Wo wursaa jin ke hissay kitaab-o-sunnat main muqarrar kar diye gaye hain (in main kami-o-beshi nahi ho sakti)

Tadaad: Ye kul baara (12) hain, mardon main se chaar (4) aur aurton main se aath (8)

Qur'an-o-sunnat main muqarra hissay:

Pehla set

1- Nisf ($\frac{1}{2}$)

2- Ruba' ($\frac{1}{4}$)

3- Thaman ($\frac{1}{8}$)

Doosra set

4- Thalathan ($\frac{2}{3}$)

5- Thuluth ($\frac{1}{3}$)

6- Sudus ($\frac{1}{6}$)



ASHAAB-UL-FARAAIZ KE HISAS AUR UN KI SHARAAAYET – AULAAD KA HISSA

Beti:

1- **Nisf:** Wo akeli ho

2- **Thuluthaan:** Betiyan aik (1) se zyada hon aur beta (mu'assab)
na ho (khuwa wo aik maa baap se na bhi hon)



ASHAAB-UL-FARAAIZ KE HISAS AUR UN KI SHARAAAYET – AULAAD KA HISSA

Poti:

- 1- **Nisf:** Jab us se ooper koi aulaad na ho, wo apnay darjay main akeli ho
- 2- **Thuluthaan:** Jab ooper aulaad na ho, barabar ki aik (1) se zyada potiyaan hon, barabar ka pota ho
- 3- **Sudus:** Jab ooper nisf lenay wali sirf aik (1) mu'annas aulaad ho, barabar pota na ho



ASHAAB-UL-FARAAIZ KE HISAS AUR UN KI SHARAAYET –WAALIDAIN KA HISSA

Baap:

Sudus: Jab mayyat ki aulaad (beta beti, pota poti) maujood ho, (agar mu'annas aulaad ho tou baap farzi hissa lenay ke ilawa asabi bhi hoga)

Maa:

Sudus: Jab mayyat ki aulaad ho ya aik (1) se zyada behan bhai hon

Thuluth: Mayyat ki aulaad na ho, aik (1) se zyada behan bhai na hon, masla umriya na ho

Thuluth-al-baaqi: Jab do (2) umri maslon se koi (ya'ani wursaa: shauhar, maa aur baap...biwi, maa aur baap) ho



ASHAAB-UL-FARAAIZ KE HISAS AUR UN KI SHARAAAYET – WAALIDAIN KA HISSA

Jadd (dada):

Baap ya qareebi jadd ki maujoodgi main jadd-e-mehroom, baap na ho tou jadd baap ke qayem maqam (siwaye chand masayel ke)

Jadda (nani, dadi):

Sudus: Maa ya qareebi darjay ki jadda na ho, baap ya qareebi darjay ka jadd (jo waasta ban raha ho) bhi na ho (ghayr Hanabilah)

Duhri rishtay wali jadda ko **sudus ke do (2) hissay** diye jayengay

Jadda 1: Nani aur dada (ya dadi) ki maa

Jadda 2: daadi (ya dada) ki maa



ASHAAB-UL-FARAAIZ KE HISAS AUR UN KI SHARAAAYET – SHAU HAR BIWI KA HISSA

Shauhar:

Nisf: Jab mayyat (faut shuda biwi) ki aulaad na ho

Ruba’: Jab mayyat ki aulaad ho (isi shauhar se ho ya kisi aur se)

Biwi, biwiyān:

Ruba’: Jab mayyat (faut shuda shauhar) ki aulaad na ho

Thaman: Jab mayyat ki aulaad ho (khuwa kisi aur biwi se ho)



ASHAAB-UL-FARAAIZ KE HISAS AUR UN KI SHARAAAYET – IKHYAAFI BEHAN BHAI

Ikhyaafi behan bhai:

Sudus: Mayyat kalalah hi (wagarna mehroom hongay), wo akelay hon

Thuluth: Mayyat kalalah, wo zyada hon



ASHAAB-UL-FARAAIZ KE HISAS AUR UN KI SHARAAAYET – SAGAY AUR ALLAATI BEHAN BHAI

Behan:

Nisf: Mayyat kalalah ho, wo akeli ho

Thuluthaan: Mayyat kalalah ho, behnain aik (1) se zyada hon
aur bhai (mu'assab) na ho



ASHAAB-UL-FARAAIZ KE HISAS AUR UN KI SHARAAAYET – SAGAY AUR ALLAATI BEHAN BHAI

Allaati behan:

Nisf: Mayyat kalalah ho, haqeeqi behan bhai na hon, wo akeli ho

Thuluthaan: Mayyat kalalah ho, haqeeqi behan bhai na hon, allaati behnain
aik (1) se zyada hon aur allaati bhai (muassab) na ho

Sudus: Nisf lenay wali haqeeqi behan ho, allaati bhai na ho