علم میراث

ڈاکٹر حافظ انس نضر

TASHEEH

MODULE 14

TASHEEH

Wo chhotay se Chhota adad jis se har waaris ka hissa beghair kasar ke nikala ja sakay.

Tareeqakar: Asal maslay ko 'juzz' as-siham' se zarb di jaye

MISAAL

			12	17
1/6	3	jaddat	2	2
1/4	2	biwiyan	3	3
2/3	5	behnain	8	8
1/3	3	ikhyaafi behnain	4	4
			17	17

ADAD RU'OOS AUR SIHAAM MAIN CHAAR (4) NISBATAIN AUR UN KA HAL (RAWAAJE')

- **Tamaasul** Adad ru'oos aur sihaam aik hi adad hon   **Hal:** Inkisaar nahi, lihaaza tasheeh ki bhi zaroorat nahi

- **Tadaakhul:** Adad ru'oos sihaam par taqseem ho raha ho **Hal:** Inkisaar nahi, lihaaza tasheeh ki bhi zaroorat nahi

  (Albatta agar sihaam adad-e-ru'oos par taqseem ho raha ho tou aglay ya'ani tawaafuq ke tareeqay se hal karengay)

- **Tawaafuq:** Adad ru'oos aur sihaam kisi teesray adad par taqseem hon   **Hal:** Adad-e-ru'oos ka wafq le lia jaye ga

- **Tabaayun:** Adad ru'oos aur sihaam kisi teesray adad par bhi taqseem na hon

  Hal: Mukammal adad-e-ru'oos ko le lia jaye

MISAALAIN

(maa, 5 bhai), (biwi, 4 betiyan, chacha), (maa, shauhar, 6 potiyan), (maa, 10 behnain, ikhyaafi bhai), (4 betiyan, pota), (biwi, 3 allaato behnain, chachazaad), (nani, biwi, potiyan, parhpota) (6 allaati behnanin, 3 ikhyaafi bhai = 9), (3 jaddaat, shauhar, 9 betiyan = 117), (6 jaddaat, 8 behnain, 6 ikhyaafi behnain = 42)

(4 biwiyan, 4 allaati behnain, baap ke 6 chacha = 144), (12 behnain, 8 ikhyaafi bhai = 72), (6 jaddaat, 3 biwiyan, 9 betiyan, 6 chachazaad = 432), (6 jaddaat, 2 biwiyan, 16 ikhyaafi bhai, 18 chacha = 144)