

عالم
ميراث
دكتور حافظ انس نصر





AUL

MODULE 13



ASAL MASLAY KI QISM MAIN

1. **Masla-e-aadilah** (ya'ani ashaab-ul-faraaiz ke sihaam ka majmoo'a asal maslay ke barabar ho)

2. **Masla-e-aa'ilah** (ya'ani ashaab-ul-faraaiz ke sihaam ka majmoo'a asal maslay se zayed ho)

Is soorat main aul hoga. (Tafseel: 'Aul ke Masayel' main)

3. **Masla-e-naqisah** (ya'ani ashaab-ul-faraaiz ke sihaam ka majmoo'a asal maslay se kam ho)

Is soorat main baaqi bachnay wala maal asaba ko al-aqrab fal-aqrab ke mutabiq milay ga. Aur agar asaba maujood na hon to radd hoga.

(Tafseel: 'Radd ke Masayel' main)

مثال

اصل یہ ہونا چاہئے تھا

6	=	کا 75%	8	8	6		
1	=	کا 75%	1.33	1	1	ماں	1/6
3	=	کا 75%	4	3	3	شہر	1/2
4	=	کا 75%	5.33	4	4	دو بہنیں	2/3
<hr/>				<hr/>			
8				8	8		



AUL

Laghwi ma'ani: ziyaadti, istilaahan: **zyadatun fi-s sihaami wa naqsun fi-l an'sibaa'I** (**زِيَادَةٌ فِي السِّهَامِ وَنَقْصٌ فِي الْأَنْصِبَاءِ**) ya'ani sihaam main ziyaadti aur (us ke nateejay main) hisas ki kami...

(**زِيَادَةُ فُرُوضِ الْمَسْأَلَةِ عَلَى أَصْلِهَا** [**ziyadatu furu'di-l mis'alati 'alaa a'slihaa**])



KIN USOOL PAR AUL AA SAKTA HAI?

Aul aa sakta hai: 6, 12, 24

Aul nahi aa sakta: 2, 3, 4, 8

- Chhay (6)

Maslan: (shauhar, behan, allaati behan), (maa, shauhar, behan, ikhyaaf behan), (shauhar, 2 behnain, ikhyaafi behnain), (dadi, shauhar, 2 allaati behnain, 1 ikhyaafi bhai)

- Baarah (12)

Maslan: (nani, biwi, 2 behnain), (maa, shauhar, 2 betiyan, baap), (dadi, biwi, haqeeqi behan, allaati behan, khyaafi behan, ikhyaafi bhai)

- Chaubis (24)

Maslan: (maa, biwi, 2 betiyan, baap), (maa, biwi, 2 behnain, 2 ikhyaafi bhai, (beta kaafir))